

MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING ON COOPERATION BETWEEN THE DEPARTMENT OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES AND THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS OF MONGOLIA

Read online (full-text search, related cases, audio case brief): <https://batas.org/library/af71089ddca3/>

The Department of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of the Philippines and the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Magnolia (hereinafter referred to as the “Participants”);

Guided by the principles of sovereign equality of States;

Mindful of the importance of cooperation between the Participants in further developing friendly and cooperative relations between the Republic of the Philippines and Magnolia on the basis of the principles enshrined in the United Nations Charter;

Recognizing the importance of consultations and exchange of views on bilateral and international issues of mutual interest;

Wishing to establish and further facilitate mutually beneficial cooperation;

Have reached the following understanding:

Paragraph 1

Purpose

The purpose of this Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) is to promote cooperation and implementation of joint programs and activities and to enhance communication and coordination on bilateral and international issues of common concern, as may be mutually agreed upon, through diplomatic channels.

Paragraph 2

Mechanism for Implementation

In order to achieve the purpose of this MOU, the Participants agree to hold regular political consultations at senior officials' level.

Paragraph 3

Frequency and Venue of Consultations

- The Participants will mutually determine and agree on the dates, venue, and agenda of each round of consultations, which may be held alternately in Manila and Ulaanbaatar.
- The Participants will bear their respective expenses for participation in the meetings, including round trip transportation and accommodations.
- The host Participant will bear the cost of internal expenses of the Head of the Delegation and an agreed number of officials such as accommodation, meals and local transportation, as mutually agreed upon.
- By mutual agreement, expert working groups may be formed to consider specific or urgent matters.

Paragraph 4

Consultations

Differences concerning the implementation or interpretation of this MOU will be resolved through consultation through diplomatic channels.

Paragraph 5

Status

This MOU is not intended to create any legally binding obligations under international law. It will not in any way affect the obligations of each state under international treaties to which the state is a party.

Paragraph 6

Amendment

This MOU may be amended at any time by mutual written consent of the Participants.

Paragraph 7

Effectivity, Validity and Duration

- This MOU will come into effect on the date of signature.
- This MOU will remain in effect for a period of five (5) years and will be renewed for similar periods, unless one Participant notifies the other in writing, through diplomatic channels, of its intention to suspend or terminate this MOU, at least three (3) months prior to the intended date of termination.

Signed in Ulaanbaatar, Mongolia this 5th day of August 2024 in English and Mongolian.

(Sgd.)

(Sgd.)

FOR THE DEPARTMENT OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES

FOR THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS OF MONGOLIA

Entry into Force: August 5, 2024

ABOUT BATAS.ORG

Study smarter at BATAS.org

The Philippine bar review and law-school companion built around how your brain actually remembers.

The complete Philippine law library - free for everyone.

More than 100,000 Supreme Court decisions, Republic Acts, and executive issuances - full-text searchable, browsable by category and year, and always free. No paywall, no login. This PDF came from it.

Audio case-brief lectures.

Any decision becomes a podcast-style lecture - facts, issues, ruling, and doctrine - with read-along highlighting and a hands-free presentation mode. Study while commuting, working out, or resting your eyes.

Bar review built on the science of memory.

Complete, sequenced courses for all eight bar subjects, narrated like podcasts and reinforced with retrieval practice and spaced review - the study techniques with the strongest evidence behind them.

The full law-school curriculum.

One subscription unlocks the entire J.D. curriculum - every subject, every lesson, with your progress tracked down to the paragraph so you can pick up exactly where you left off, on any device.

Mock exams that tell you where you stand.

Timed multiple-choice exams graded instantly, with per-subject score breakdowns and focus suggestions that point you at your weakest topics first.

A study planner that keeps you on pace.

Set your schedule and BATAS tells you every day whether you are on track for bar day - and exactly which lesson to take next.

Start free at <https://batas.org>

The law library is free forever - and your first lesson is one click away.

The text of this document is an official public record and remains in the public domain. Formatting, presentation, and compilation © 2026 batas.org.

Downloaded free from the batas.org Law Library. Share it freely - the library is free for every law student, bar reviewee, and practitioner.