

INCREASING THE PRICE CEILINGS FOR CERTAIN PRIME AND ESSENTIAL COMMODITIES IN THE NATIONAL CAPITAL REGION UNDER EXECUTIVE ORDER NO. 423, AS AMENDED, SERIES OF 1990

EXECUTIVE ORDER NO. 445, January 10, 1991

Read online (full-text search, related cases, audio case brief): <https://batas.org/library/a8bd44d272da/>

Pursuant to the powers vested in me by law, I, CORAZON C. AQUINO, President of the Philippines, do hereby order:

SECTION 1. Section 2(2), (3), (4), (6) and (7) of Executive Order No. 423, Series of 1990, is hereby amended to read as follows:

"SEC. 2. The prime commodities and their respective price ceilings are hereby set as follows:

COMMODITY PRICE CEILING

x x x

2. MILK

Sweetened Filled (300 ml) P16.35/can

Evap Filled (370 ml)

13.30/can

Powdered Filled (180 g) P17.60

Powdered Filled (200 g)

19.60

3. SUGAR

Refined (Inclusive of 10% VAT) P17.70/kg

Brown (VAT exempt)

13.10/kg

4. PORK LIEMPO WITH SKIN P62.00/kg

x x x

6. CHICKEN (Fully Dressed)

P59.00/kg

7. COOKING OIL

(Single Refined, contents only)

Lap ad (354 g) P 5.20

Long Neck (708 g) 10.40

SEC. 2. The price ceilings of other commodities provided in Executive Order No. 423 and 440, Series of 1990, as well as the price ceilings provided above shall remain in full force and effect until revoked.

SEC. 3. This Executive Order shall take effect immediately upon publication in a national newspaper of general circulation and shall remain in effect until revoked.

DONE in the City of Manila, this 10th day of January, in the year of Our Lord, nineteen hundred and ninety-one.

(Sgd.) CORAZON C. AQUINO

By the President:

(Sgd.) OSCAR M. ORBOS

Executive Secretary

ABOUT BATAS.ORG

Study smarter at BATAS.org

The Philippine bar review and law-school companion built around how your brain actually remembers.

The complete Philippine law library - free for everyone.

More than 100,000 Supreme Court decisions, Republic Acts, and executive issuances - full-text searchable, browsable by category and year, and always free. No paywall, no login. This PDF came from it.

Audio case-brief lectures.

Any decision becomes a podcast-style lecture - facts, issues, ruling, and doctrine - with read-along highlighting and a hands-free presentation mode. Study while commuting, working out, or resting your eyes.

Bar review built on the science of memory.

Complete, sequenced courses for all eight bar subjects, narrated like podcasts and reinforced with retrieval practice and spaced review - the study techniques with the strongest evidence behind them.

The full law-school curriculum.

One subscription unlocks the entire J.D. curriculum - every subject, every lesson, with your progress tracked down to the paragraph so you can pick up exactly where you left off, on any device.

Mock exams that tell you where you stand.

Timed multiple-choice exams graded instantly, with per-subject score breakdowns and focus suggestions that point you at your weakest topics first.

A study planner that keeps you on pace.

Set your schedule and BATAS tells you every day whether you are on track for bar day - and exactly which lesson to take next.

Start free at <https://batas.org>

The law library is free forever - and your first lesson is one click away.

The text of this document is an official public record and remains in the public domain. Formatting, presentation, and compilation © 2026 batas.org.

Downloaded free from the batas.org Law Library. Share it freely - the library is free for every law student, bar reviewee, and practitioner.