EMERGENCY EXITS FOR BUS PASSENGERS' SAFETY

LTFRB MEMORANDUM CIRCULAR NO. 96-008, April 11, 1996

Read online (full-text search, related cases, audio case brief): https://batas.org/library/0a2d3275399d/

To ensure the safety, of the riding public, especially during the occurrence of vehicular accidents or fire incidents, all operators of public utility buses (PUB's), both ordinary/regular and air-conditioned services, are hereby required to provide in their units emergency exits (e.g. doors or sliding windows), which will enable the easy egress of passengers.

The Land Transportation Office shall not register and/or renew the registration of passenger buses if, after inspection thereof, the same are found not have first complied with this circular.

In order to give ample time to the operators concerned within which to comply herewith, this Memorandum Circular shall take effect ten (10) months from issuance hereof.

In accordance with Presidential Memorandum Circular No. 11, dated October 9, 1992, three (3) copies of this Memorandum Circular shall be filed with the U.P. Law Center on or before fifteen (15) days before its effectivity.

Adopted: 11 Apr. 1996

(SGD.) DANTE M. LANTIN
Chairman

(SGD.) NABOR C. GAVIOLA
Board Member

(SGD.) MAURO F. VERZOSA, JR.
Board Member

ABOUT BATAS.ORG

Study smarter at BATAS.org

The Philippine bar review and law-school companion built around how your brain actually remembers.

The complete Philippine law library - free for everyone.

More than 100,000 Supreme Court decisions, Republic Acts, and executive issuances - full-text searchable, browsable by category and year, and always free. No paywall, no login. This PDF came from it.

Audio case-brief lectures.

Any decision becomes a podcast-style lecture - facts, issues, ruling, and doctrine - with read-along highlighting and a hands-free presentation mode. Study while commuting, working out, or resting your eyes.

Bar review built on the science of memory.

Complete, sequenced courses for all eight bar subjects, narrated like podcasts and reinforced with retrieval practice and spaced review - the study techniques with the strongest evidence behind them.

The full law-school curriculum.

One subscription unlocks the entire J.D. curriculum - every subject, every lesson, with your progress tracked down to the paragraph so you can pick up exactly where you left off, on any device.

Mock exams that tell you where you stand.

Timed multiple-choice exams graded instantly, with per-subject score breakdowns and focus suggestions that point you at your weakest topics first.

A study planner that keeps you on pace.

Set your schedule and BATAS tells you every day whether you are on track for bar day - and exactly which lesson to take next.

Start free at https://batas.org

The law library is free forever - and your first lesson is one click away.

The text of this document is an official public record and remains in the public domain. Formatting, presentation, and compilation © 2026 batas.org.

Downloaded free from the batas.org Law Library. Share it freely - the library is free for every law student, bar reviewee, and practitioner.